

# Abstracts

## Study of the Effect of the $C_{\text{max}}/C_{\text{min}}$ Ratio on the Performance of Back-to-Back Barrier-N-N (bbBNN) Varactor Frequency Multipliers

*D. Choudhury, A.V. Raisanen, R.P. Smith and M.A. Frerking. "Study of the Effect of the  $C_{\text{max}}/C_{\text{min}}$  Ratio on the Performance of Back-to-Back Barrier-N-N (bbBNN) Varactor Frequency Multipliers." 1994 Microwave and Guided Wave Letters 4.4 (Apr. 1994 [MGWL]): 101-103.*

The effect of the  $C_{\text{max}}/C_{\text{min}}$  ratio on the performance of planar back-to-back Barrier-N-N/sup +/- (bbBNN) frequency multipliers is studied. A simplified physical model of the device is used to relate the electrical characteristics to the material and the structural parameters. Multiplication efficiency is evaluated using a large signal analysis approach. Results indicate that if the optimum device size for a given frequency is used, a high  $C_{\text{max}}/C_{\text{min}}$  ratio results in high efficiency.

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